



**LEAPS**

League of European  
Accelerator-based  
Photon Sources

**BSBF  
2022**

***ESAPS2022,***

**Boosting LEAPS connection to industry**

*Caterina Biscari*

*ALBA Synchrotron*

*LEAPS outgoing chair*

5<sup>th</sup> October 2022

<https://www.bsbf2020.org/>

# LEAPS is the largest consortium of analytical facilities world-wide and further expanding its service to an interdisciplinary European user community

- 19** facilities - **16** institutions - **10** countries
- > **300** operating End Stations
- > **1.000.000** h beamtime /year
- > **5.000** publications/year
- > **15** spin off companies
- > **35.000** users from all EU & beyond  
researchers from all research area

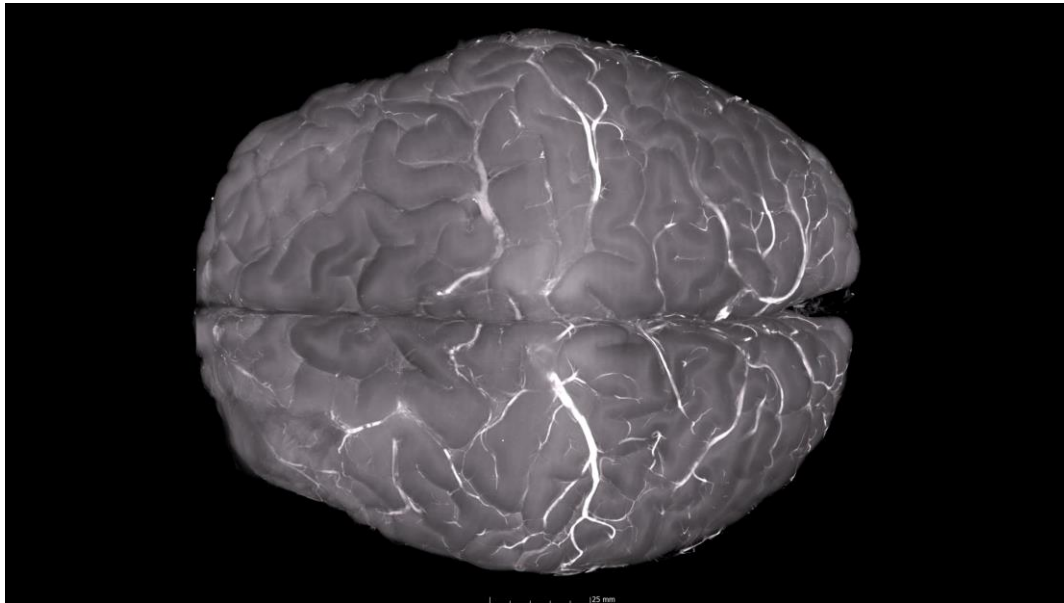


at a glance

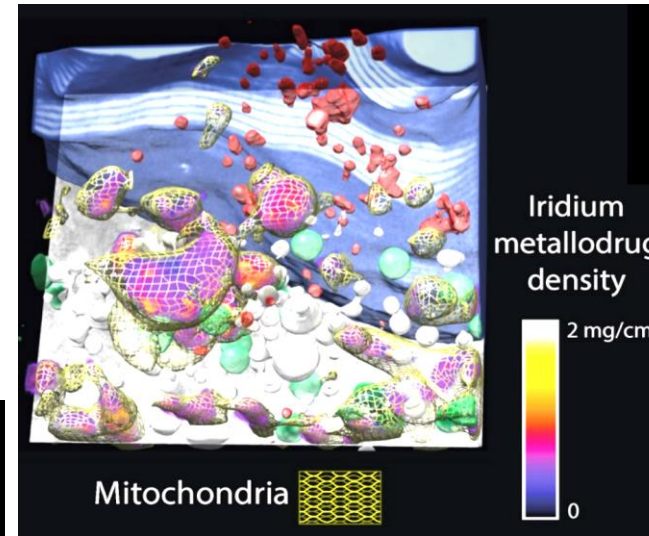
**Construction and Operation (~ 800 M€/year) through national funding**

# LEAPS provides unique solutions to broad scientific areas Life Sciences – Health

*From proteins, through cells, tissues up to massive high resolution tomography*



Human Atlas, credit ESRF



Credit CNB-CSIC/ALBA/ESRF



Credit ALBA

Collaboration with research institutions, universities, medical centers, pharma industry

at a glance

# LEAPS provides unique solutions to broad scientific areas

## Material science

*Electronic and magnetic properties of matter*

*Quantum materials*

*Atom and molecule physics*

*Energy materials*

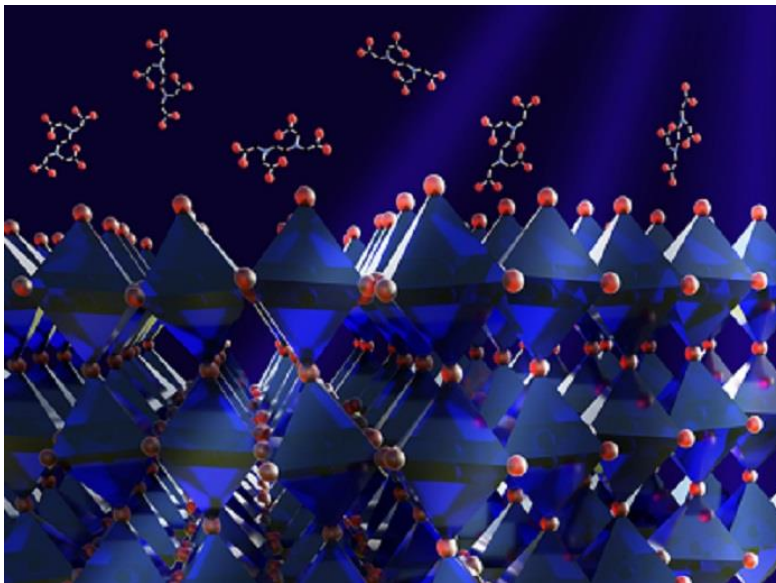
*Surface science*

*Catalysis*

*Environmental sciences*

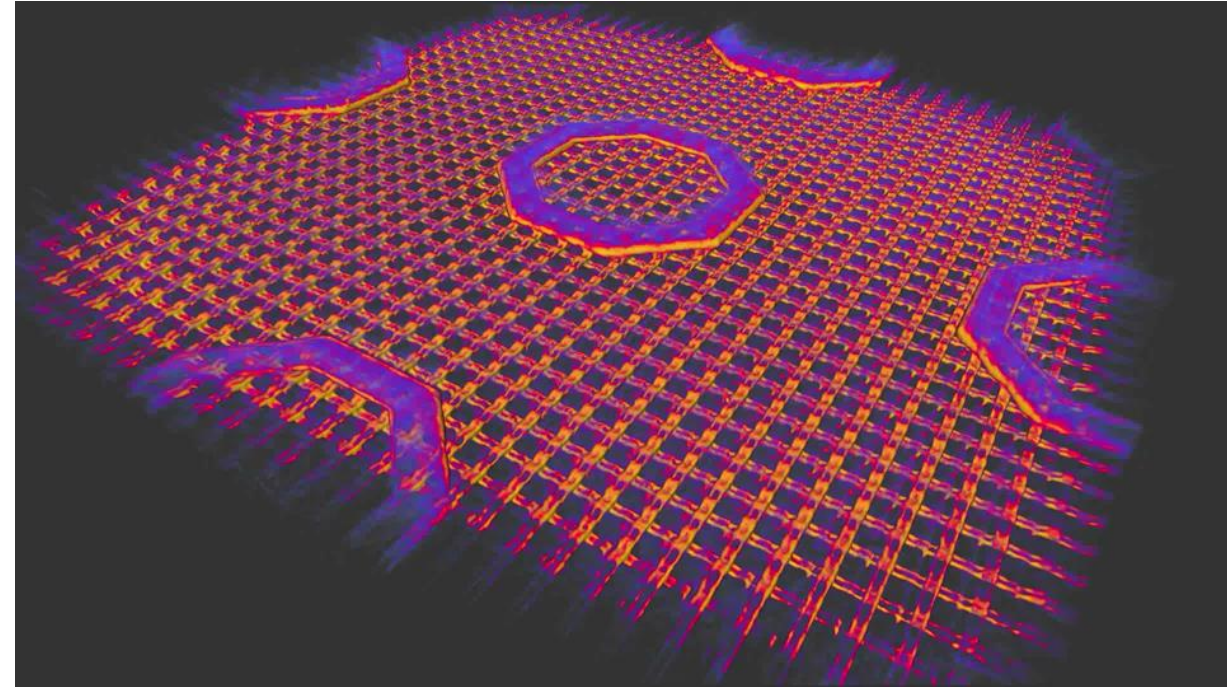
*Information technologies*

*Cultural Heritage*



*Perovskite research - Diamond*

[Microchip Structure - PSI](#)



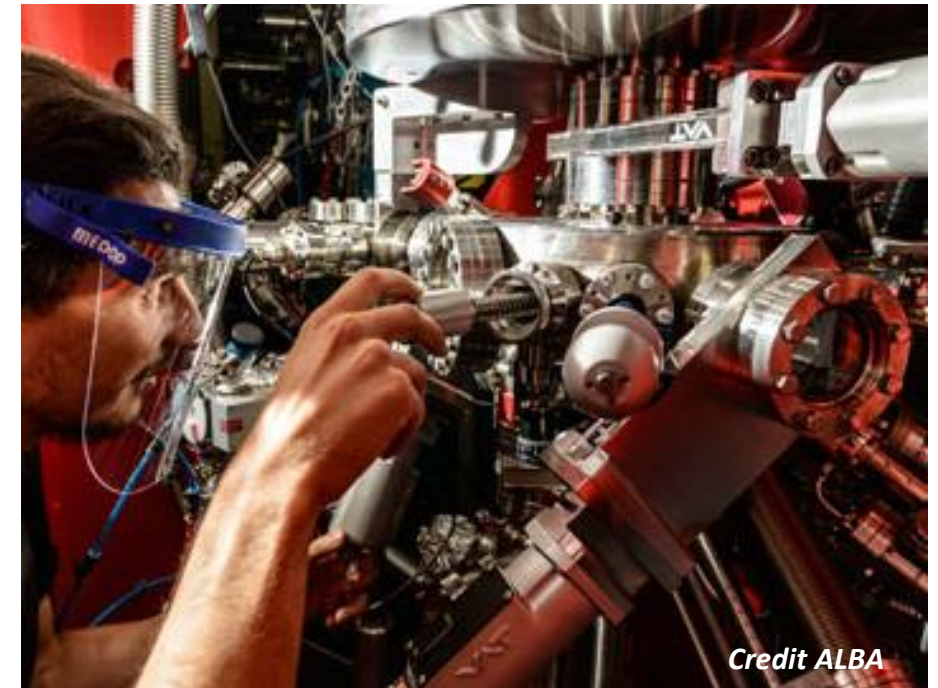
Collaboration with research institutions, universities, advanced material industry, strategic projects

## LEAPS and Industry

Leading evolution from 3<sup>rd</sup> to 4<sup>th</sup> generation synchrotrons and FEL technologies



Innovation hubs  
Industry as provider and Industry as a research collaborator



## World leadership in technologies



**MAX IV, the first 4<sup>th</sup> gen Synchrotron**



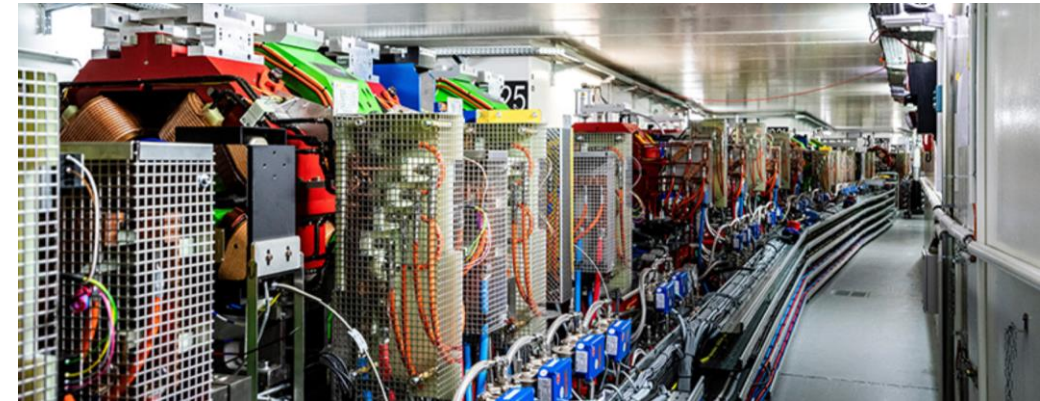
<https://www.maxiv.lu.se/>

**The LEAPS example is being followed all over the world.**

@ LEAPS: ALBA II, BESSY III, Diamond2, Elettra2, Petra IV, Soleil2, SLS2



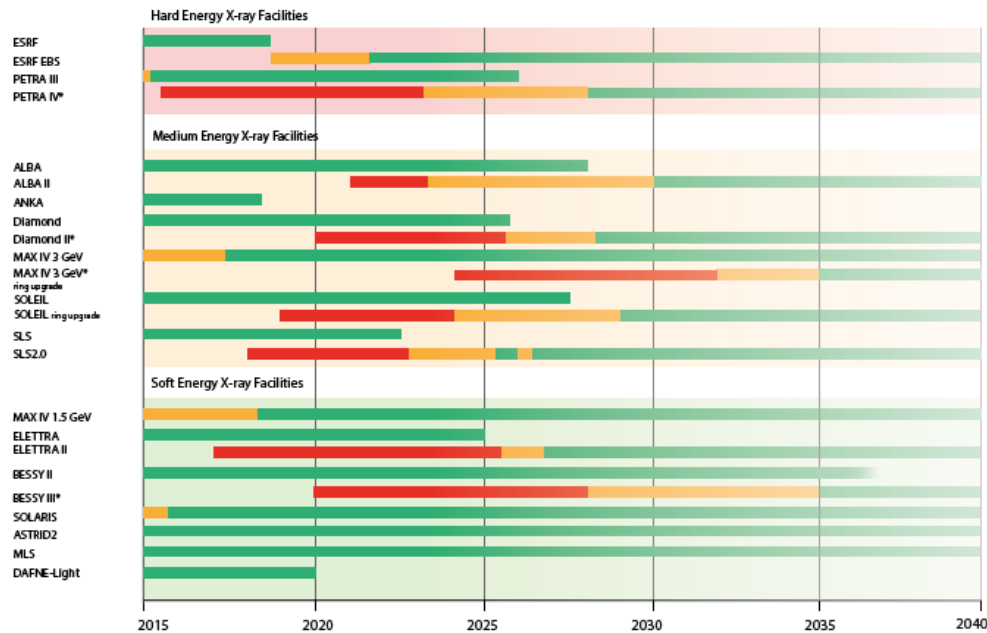
**ESRF-EBS, the first upgraded from 3<sup>rd</sup> to 4<sup>th</sup>**



[European Synchrotron Radiation Facility \(ESRF\)](https://www.esrf.eu/)

# LEAPS Facilities approved upgrades and plans for upgrades

## Storage Rings



## Free Electron Lasers



\*facility planning (subject to approval)



Planning Period



Construction



User Operation



Upgrade programs of existing facilities

## LEAPS Facilities Investment Plans 2022-2026

- **Estimation of total investment**

Activity (2022-2026)	Approximate numbers
No. of new beamlines being constructed or refurbished	70
<b>Yearly/Total</b> operational budget	800/4000 M€
Budget for investments	450 M€
Budget for the upgrade programs (partly already funded)	550 M€

Larger investments  
foreseen for the  
period 2027-2030



# LEAPS Facilities Investment Plans 2022-2026

## ESRF – The European Synchrotron

In August 2020, the ESRF opened its completely rebuilt X-ray source, **ESRF-EBS (Extremely Brilliant Source)**, the world's first fourth-generation high-energy synchrotron.

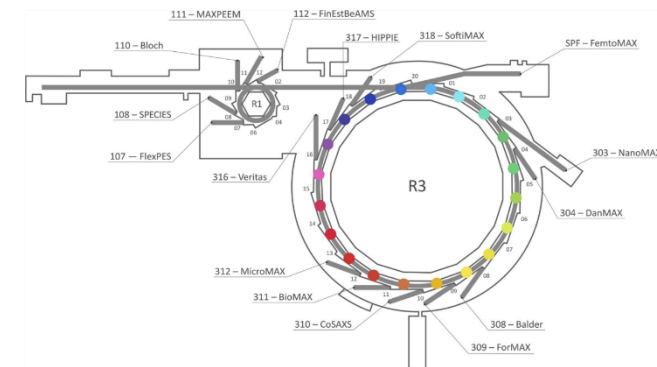
- **Beamline works**  
4 beamlines under construction,  
6 beamlines under refurbishment



## MAX IV



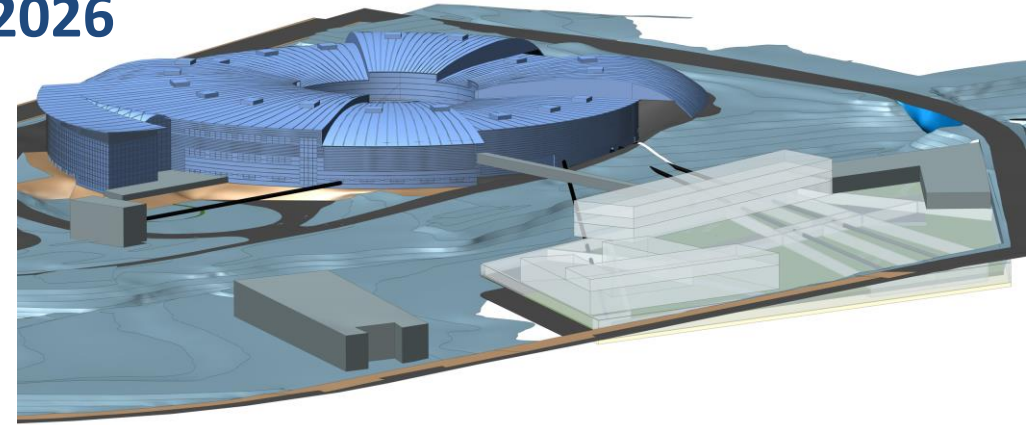
- **New beamlines:**
  - 2 beamlines currently under commissioning
  - Capacity to host up to 10 more beamlines
- **Accelerator Upgrades (after 2026):**  
In the long term, an upgrade of the MAX IV 3 GeV storage ring into a diffraction-limited source for 10 keV photons is foreseen.



## LEAPS Facilities Investment Plans 2022-2026



## ALBA synchrotron

**PLANNED investments:*****ALBA II Enabling technologies (2022-2025):***

- Prototyping a full arc of the ALBA II Storage Ring including magnets, power supplies, vacuum chamber, diagnostics, girder
- Superconducting undulator
- Set-up of a Nanopositioning laboratory, including civil infrastructure
- TEM, AFM, STM Microscopes – *Planes Complementarios*

***Beamline and experimental technologies***

- Last calls for tender for Hard X-ray tomography and MX beamlines being placed
- New beamline on surface spectroscopy starting now
- Upgrades of several beamline detectors, end-stations, sample environments
- Set-up of laboratories for batteries, catalysis, bio
- Data infrastructures upgrades

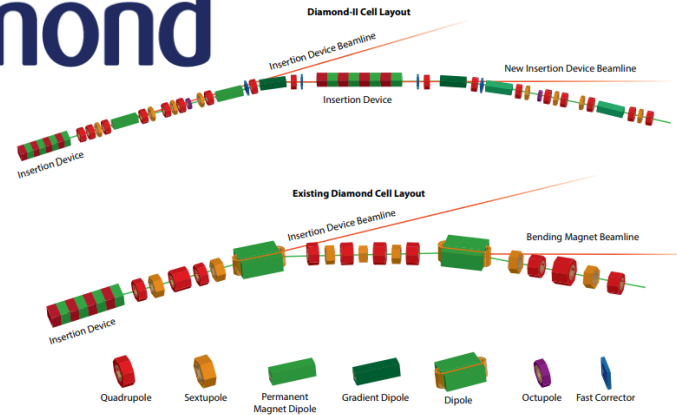
**FUTURE investments after 2026 (being secured)**

- Upgrade of the storage ring, construction on new long beamlines

Visit ICTS stand



## LEAPS Facilities Investment Plans 2022-2026



<https://www.diamond.ac.uk/Home/About/Vision/Diamond-II.html>

**PLANNED upgrades:**

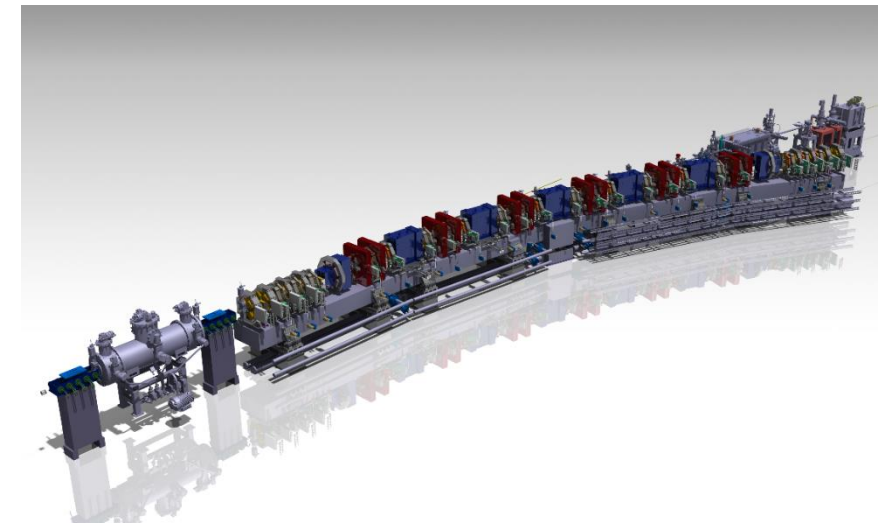
- Diamond II: 4<sup>th</sup> generation upgrade of Diamond's accelerators,
- "dark period" foreseen in 2026-2028

**NEW beamlines:**

- 3 new beamlines will be built alongside the implementation of 2 major beamline upgrades.

**SLS 2.0 synchrotron**

7-MBA upgrade - Upgrade to 4<sup>th</sup> generation



<https://www.psi.ch/en/sls2-0>

# LEAPS Facilities Investment Plans 2022-2026



[Elettra Sincrotrone Trieste](http://www.elettra-trieste.it)

## Elettra 2.0 (upgrade project ongoing)

- Upgrade of the Storage ring: 2025-2026 installation of the new DLSR;
- Upgrade of 22 beamlines and end-stations;
- Construction of 9 new beamlines;
- Timeline for phase 1 & 2: 2022–2026.

## FERMI FEL

- Upgrade planned after ELETTRA 2.0 UPGRADE.



Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare



<http://www.eupraxia-project.eu/>



**EuPRAXIA – Frascati:** New Plasma acceleration FEL infrastructure (ESFRI Roadmap)

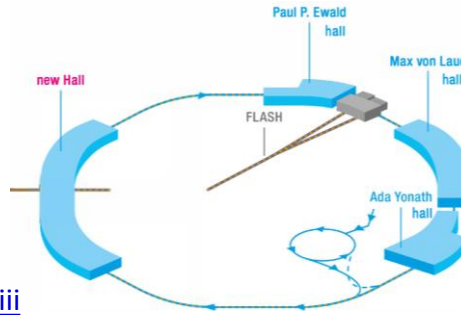
Timeline 2020 – 2028 (TDR R&D 2022-2025)

**EuAPS PNRR:** 3 Betatron radiation sources for users Timeline 2022-2026

**SABINA@SPARC:** THZ-IR beam line  
Timeline 2020 - 2023



## LEAPS Facilities Investment Plans 2022-2026



[https://photon-science.desy.de/facilities/petra\\_iii](https://photon-science.desy.de/facilities/petra_iii)  
[https://photon-science.desy.de/facilities/flash2020\\_project](https://photon-science.desy.de/facilities/flash2020_project)

### PLANNED upgrades:

#### PETRA III:

- refurbishment of beamline instrumentation
- construction of two new beamlines
- preparation of the funding proposal and TDR for PETRA IV upgrade project

(6 GeV, 20 pmrad)

#### FLASH2020+ project:

Energy upgrade of the super conducting linac to 1.35 GeV, external seeding at high repetition rate, new injector and pump-probe lasers, helical, variable gap-undulators, new photon diagnostics and user beamlines.



SOLARIS  
CENTRE



[Solaris - SOLARIS National Synchrotron Radiation Centre - Jagiellonian University \(uj.edu.pl\)](https://www.solaris-light.org/)

### PLANNED upgrades:

- experimental hall extension to accommodate 4 new beamlines and cryoTEM facility

### Beamlines upgrades:

- 3 beamlines under construction,
- 8 BL to be designed.



## LEAPS Facilities Investment Plans 2022-2026



[Helmholtz-Zentrum Berlin \(HZB\) - Mainpage \(helmholtz-berlin.de\)](https://www.helmholtz-berlin.de)

### Ensure reliable and stable operation until 2035+, new, unique opportunities for *operando* studies

- **Accelerator & Infrastructure**
  - Replacement / upgrade of critical components like power supplies, magnets, cavities, undulators etc.
- **Beamlines:**
  - 2 dipole beamlines for *operando* studies of electrochemical interfaces;
  - 1 undulator beamline for *operando* battery research;
  - 1 undulator microARPES beamline branch.



Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt  
National Metrology Institute

### PTB, Metrology Light Source

<https://www.ptb.de/cms/en/ptb/fachabteilungen/abt7/ptb-sr.html>



### NEW beamlines:

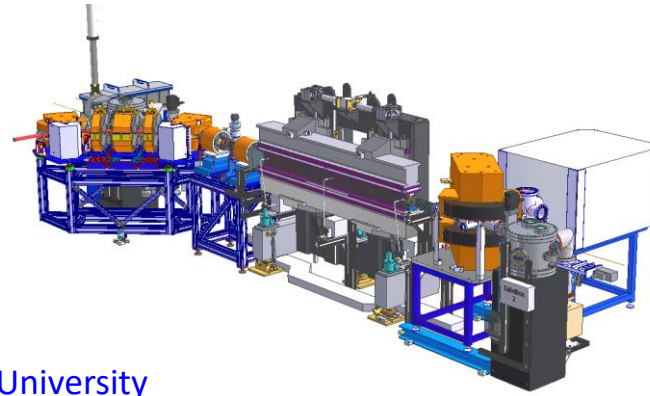
- vacuum-ultraviolet radiometry (VUVR) characterisation 3 eV to 30 eV range
- VUV irradiance calibration

### Instrument upgrades:

- new EUV reflectometry facility for large industrial optics (operational 2022);
- new primary detector standard (radiometer) 3 eV to 300 eV (operational 2025).



## LEAPS Facilities Investment Plans 2022-2026



[FELIX laboratory – Radboud University](#)

### PLANNED upgrades:

- FEL-2, undulator and cavity,
- upgrade RF system,
- two-color operation, variable pulsing schemes,
- optical switchyards.



### New endstations:

- 3 endstations under construction;
- connection FELs to high field magnets (up to 45 T)



[ISA - ASTRID2 – the ultimate synchrotron radiation source \(au.dk\)](#)

- **Beamlines:** Construction of the new micro-focus beamline will continue.
- **Instruments:** New Apple-2 undulator with upgraded beamline and end-station is planned



## LEAPS Facilities Investment Plans 2022-2026 and beyond 2026

### - Mid-term development (2022-2026)

- Develop and build a superconducting afterburner (SCU)
- Build the 8<sup>th</sup> scientific instrument for hard x-Rays
- Provide sub-femtosecond pulse duration capability (ASPECT)
- Initiate the design and construction of a 2<sup>nd</sup> generation of pixel detectors (DET, R&D) -> available 2028-2030
- Prepare to build new insertion devices, photon transport systems and instruments at empty tunnels.

### Potential upgrade options for European XFEL +2026

- Accelerator upgrade
  - Burst mode
  - CW mode: implement new injector and RF system
    - Continuous delivery
    - Long pulse mode
- Beam distribution and science instruments



[European XFEL](http://www.europeanxfel.eu)





# LEAPS Facilities Investment Plans beyond 2026



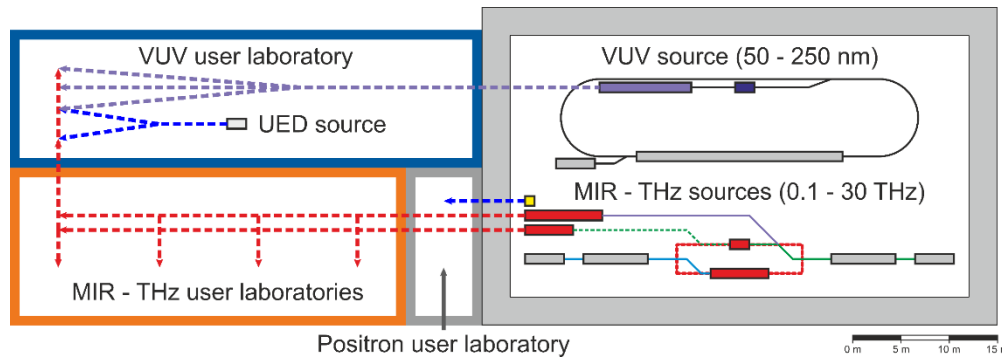
 HELMHOLTZ ZENTRUM  
DRESDEN ROSSENDORF

<https://www.hzdr.de/DALI>

## PLANNED upgrade:

A successor facility for *ELBE*,

- **DALI:** Dresden Advanced Light Infrastructure
- Detailed technical planning 2025 – 2026
- Construction is envisioned between 2027 and 2031




[French national synchrotron facility \(synchrotron-soleil.fr\)](http://synchrotron-soleil.fr)

## PLANNING of the upgrade:

- First stage: upgrade of accelerators and adaptation and/or reconstruction of several beamlines.
- Total upgrade envisioned in **2024-2033**



## LEAPS Facilities Investment Plans

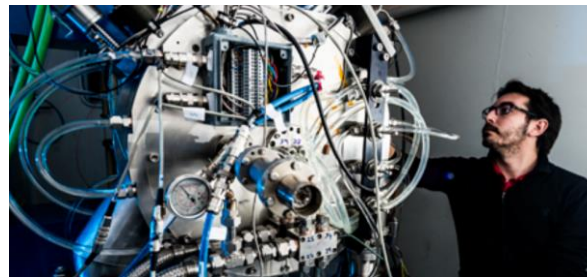
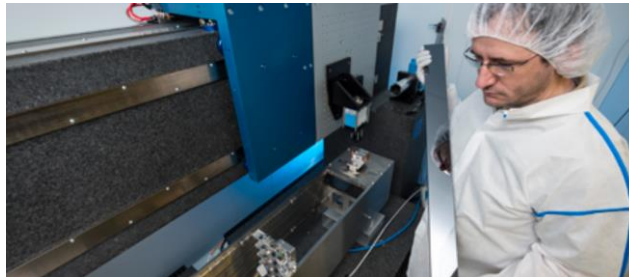
- **TECHNOLOGY FOCUS**

- ✓ Accelerator technology as a whole (magnets, vacuum, rf, control, diagnostics, civil infrastructure)
- ✓ Advanced X-ray technique use with wide range of beamline end-stations
- ✓ Stability & Nano-positioning instrumentation
- ✓ X-Ray Detectors & Optics
- ✓ Beamline Control & Data Management
- ✓ High-throughput Data Acquisition & Online Data Analysis

## LEAPS Facilities Investment Plans

- **TECHNOLOGY & KNOWLEDGE TRANSFER**

- ✓ Commercial access for testing instrumentation with dedicated laboratories (magnetic measurements, rf systems, optics, vacuum,...)
- ✓ Expert tender support
- ✓ Technology transfer and instrumentation design licences



## LEAPS at BSBF2022

Next two talks by

- Michele Svandrlík on DIGITAL LEAPS

**DIGITAL**  **LEAPS**

- Elke Plönjes-Palm on LEAPS-INNOV

 **LEAPS**  
**INNOVATION**

## LEAPS hour at BSBF2022



**LEAPS hour at BSBF2022**  
**5 October 2022**  
**from 18:00**

*...where big science procurement  
and industry collide...*



# LEAPS

League of European  
Accelerator-based  
Photon Sources

*“The strength of LEAPS lies in its staff and users, hailing from all European countries, beyond those which host the facilities.”*



@leaps\_initiative



@LEAPSinitiative

<https://leaps-initiative.eu>

Tool for  
European  
inclusiveness

